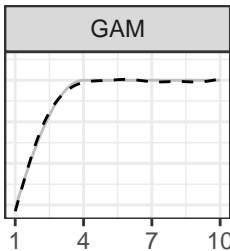
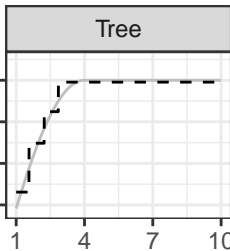
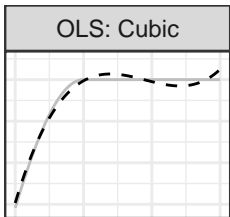
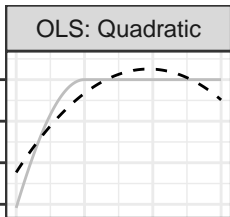
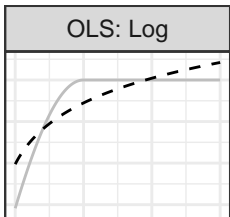
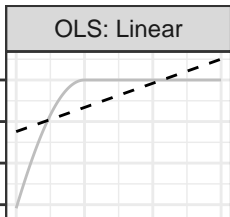


Conditional Outcome Mean: $E(Y | X)$



Predictor Variable: X